UVA HPC & BIG DATA COURSE

Cloud Computing

Adam Belloum

outline

- Cloud computing: Approach and vision
- Resource Provisioning in Cloud systems:
- Cloud Systems: IaaS, PaaS, SaaS
- Using Cloud Systems in practice
- Cloud system providers
- Open source Cloud middleware

What is Cloud Computing?

IBM

Cloud Computing is an Evolution in IT

Grid Computing

- Solving large problems with parallel computing
- Made mainstream by Globus Alliance

Utility Computing

- Offering computing resources as a metered service
- Introduced in late 1990s

Software as a Service

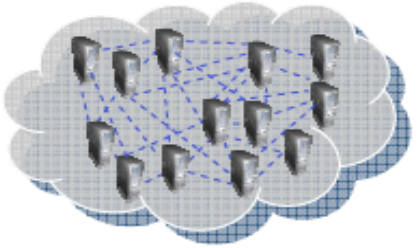
Network-based subscriptions to applications

Gained momentum in 2001

Cloud Computing

Next-Generation Internet computing

Next-Generation Data Centers

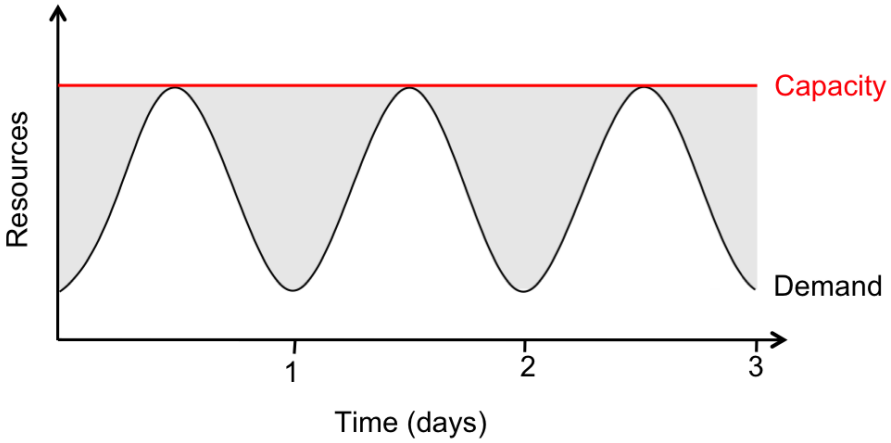


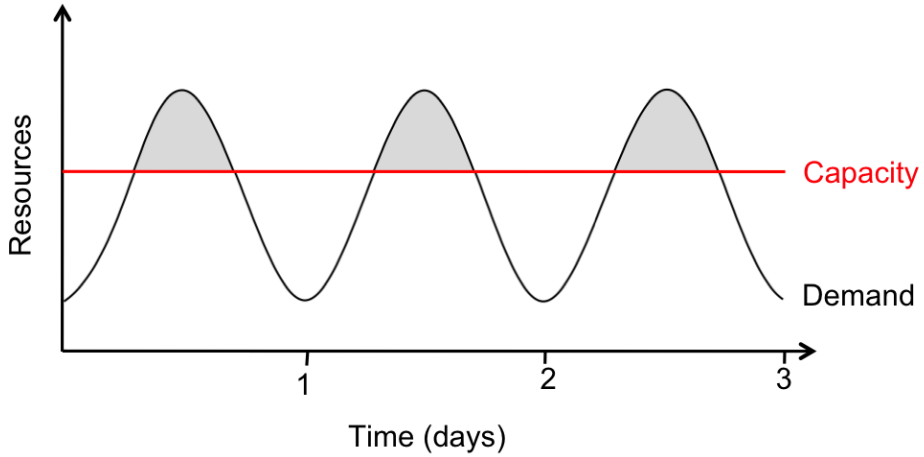
What is the cloud

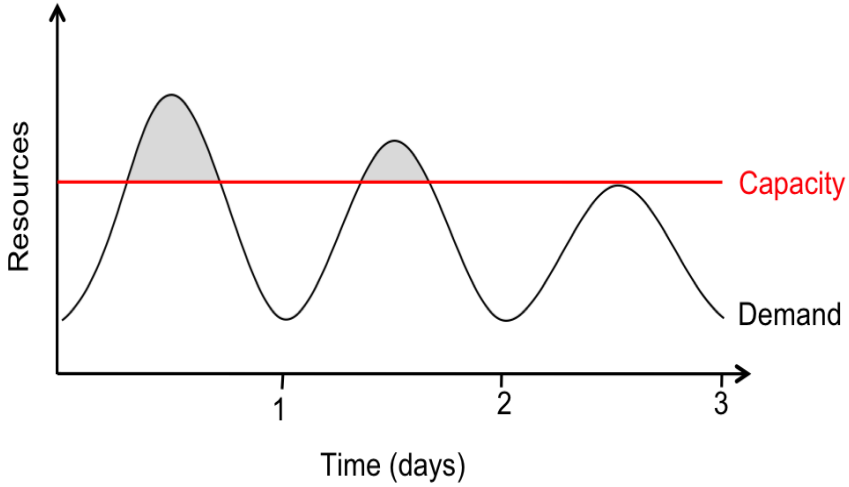
- IT as a service
- Cloud allows access to **services** without **user technical knowledge** or control of supporting infrastructure
- Best describe in terms of what happened to electrical power over 100 years ago
- Now computers are simple devices connected to the leader cloud

Data processing, storage and software application that used to run locally are now being supplied by big central computing station, They are becoming in essence **computing utilities**

Traditional ways of provisioning resources





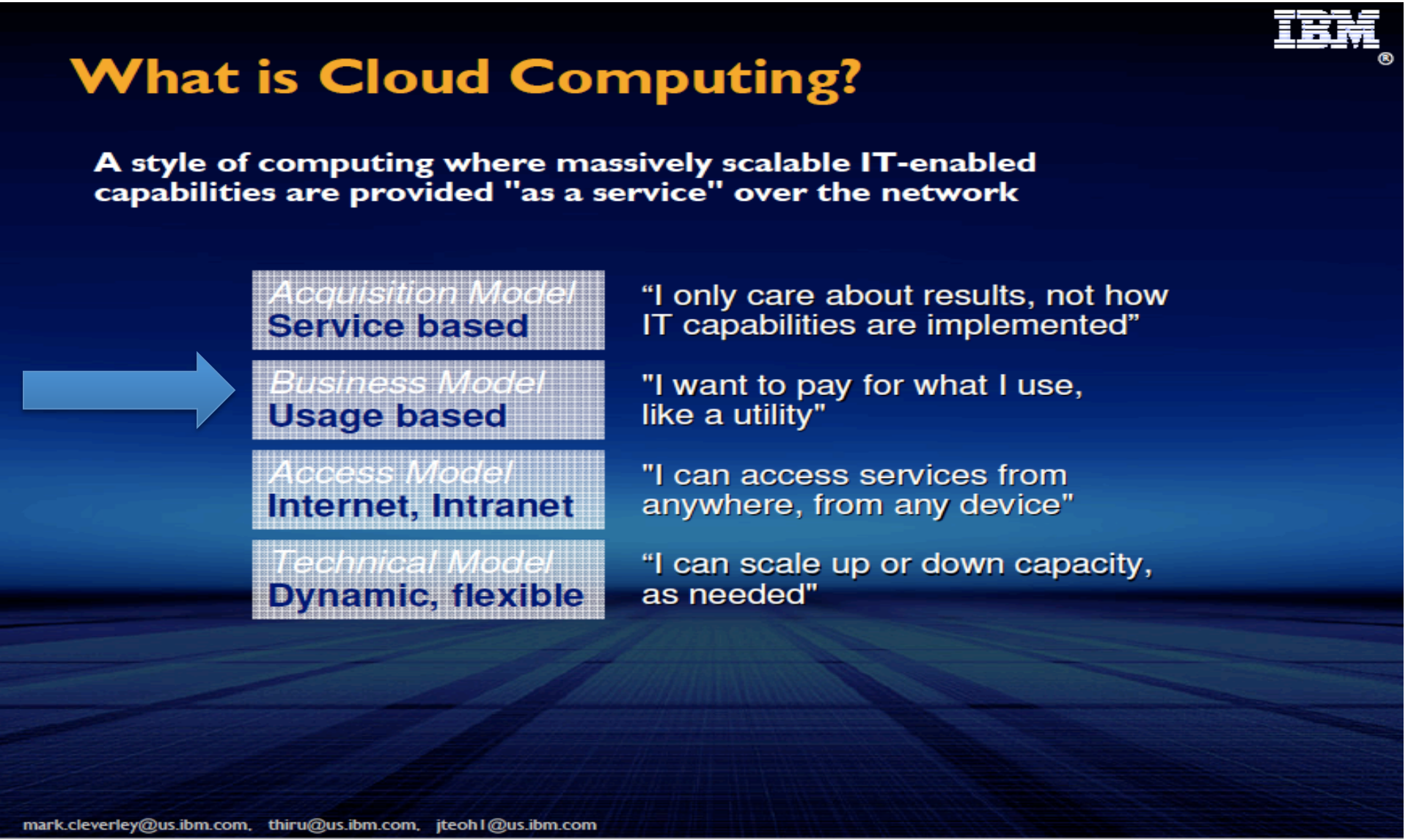


Expand your Infrastructure!
Buy new servers, increase your software costs, provision more datacenter capacity!!

Look to the cloud!
Pay for the bandwidth and server resources that you need. When your push is done then turn the whole thing off!

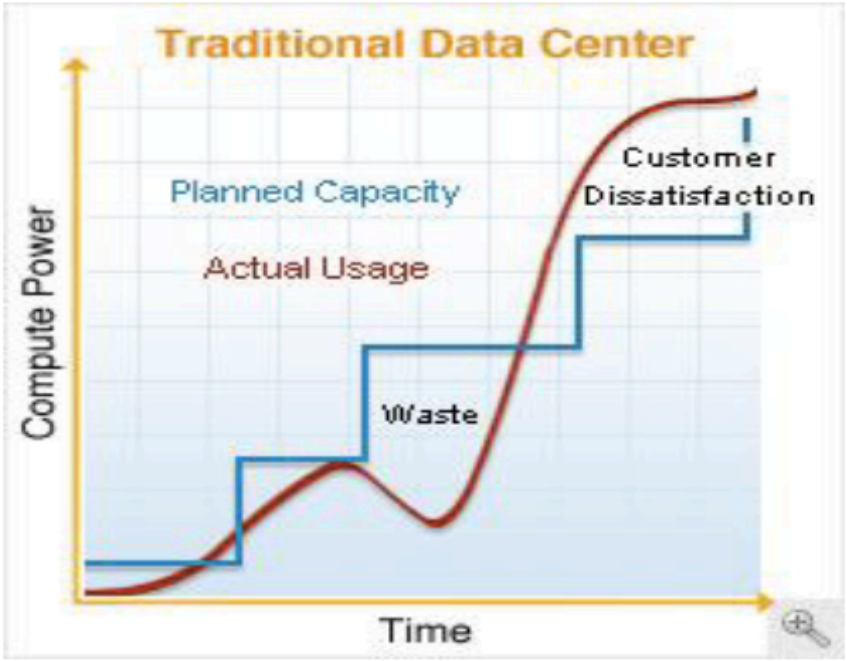
- **The Three Reasons to Cloud Compute :** http://www.youtube.com/watch?annotation_id=annotation_308603&feature=iv&src_vid=SgujaIzkwrE&v=OIbkMjrrdjQ

Style of computing & usage model

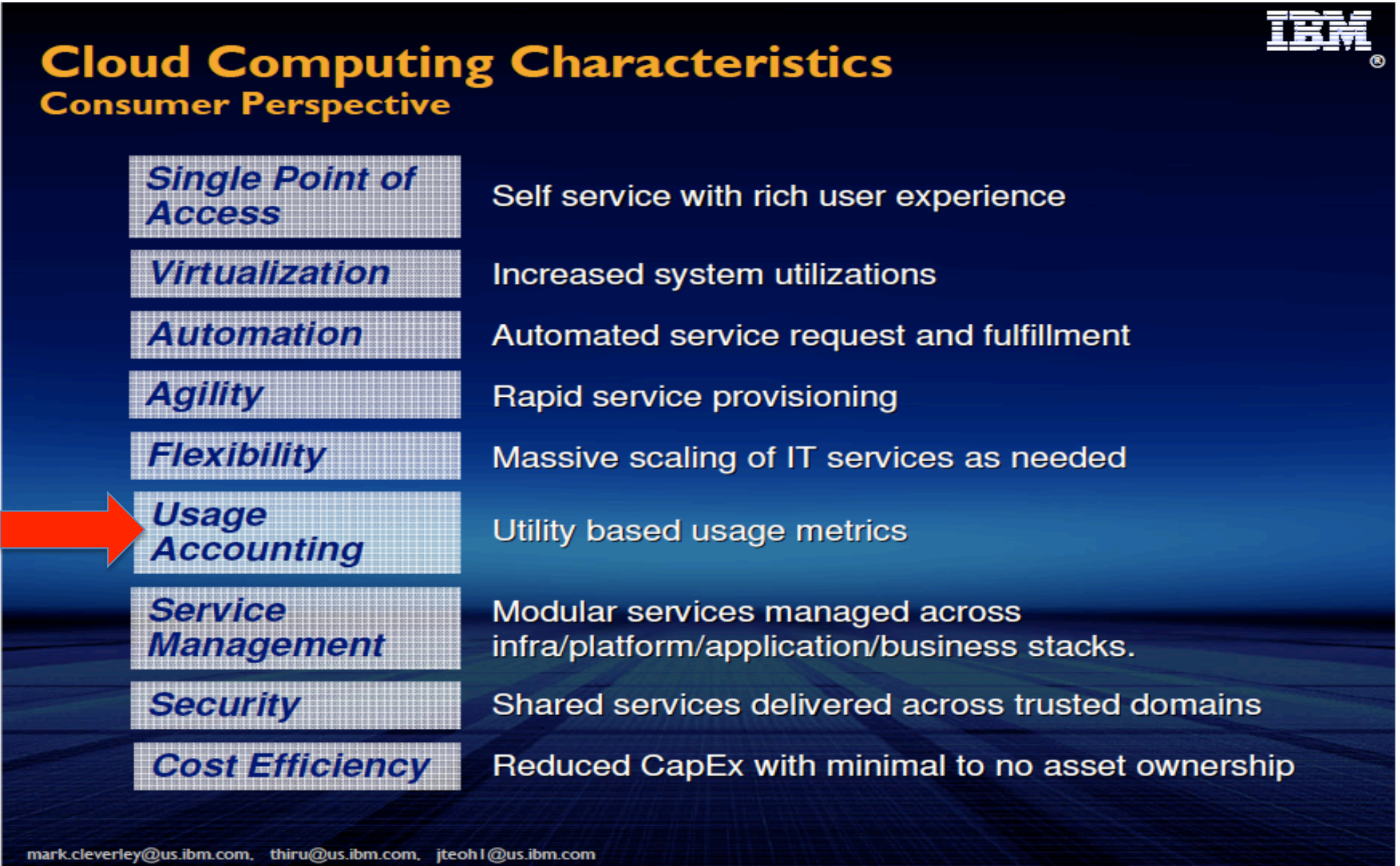


mark.cleverley@us.ibm.com, thiru@us.ibm.com, jteoh1@us.ibm.com

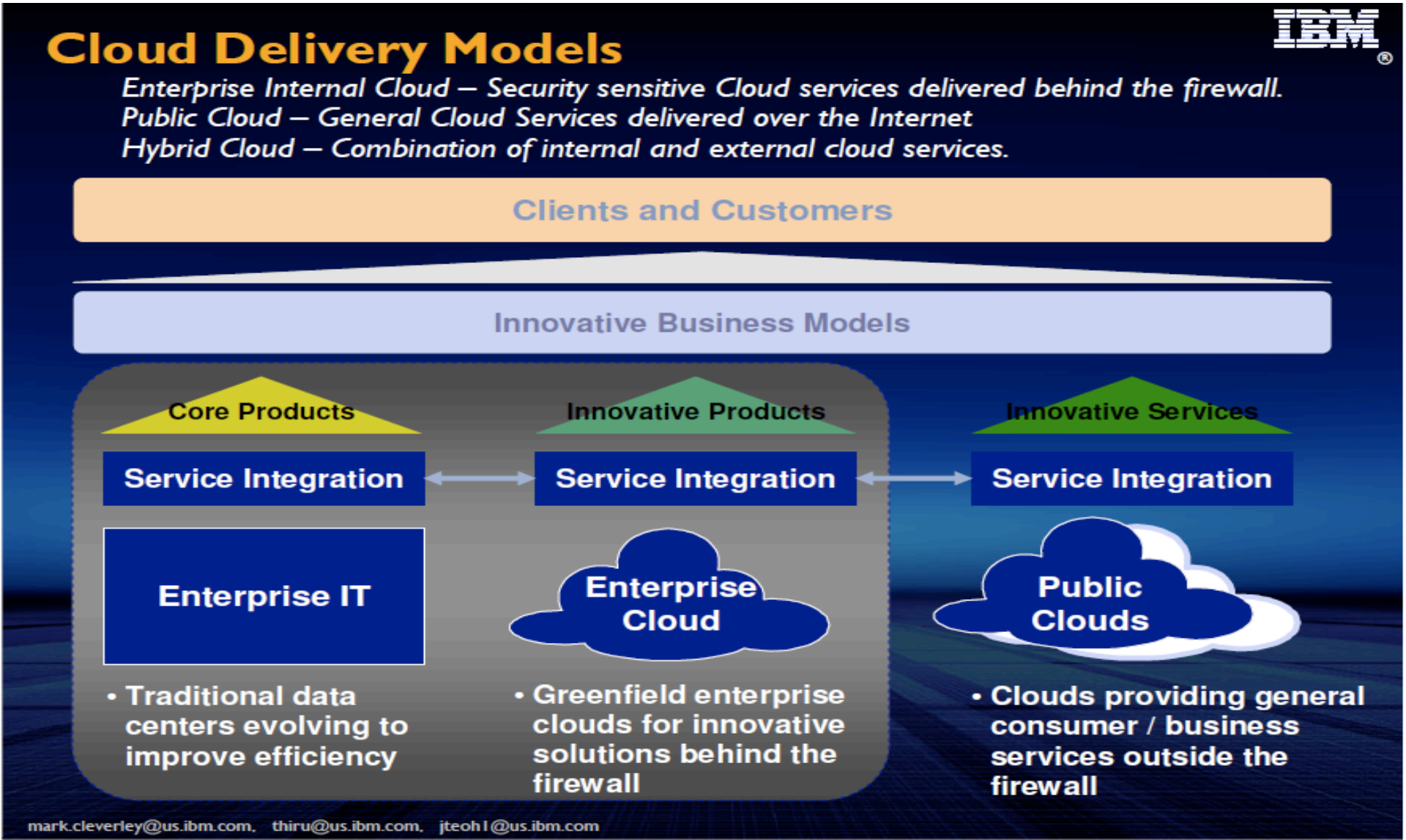
Elastic approach to resource provisioning



Utility based usage metric



Delivery Models



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- Using Cloud Systems in practice

A new consumption Model for IT

Self Service

Instantly Provisioned

Pay For Use

Efficient

Scale Up & Down

Enabling Cloud

Software

Monolithic Applications

Distributed Services

Platform

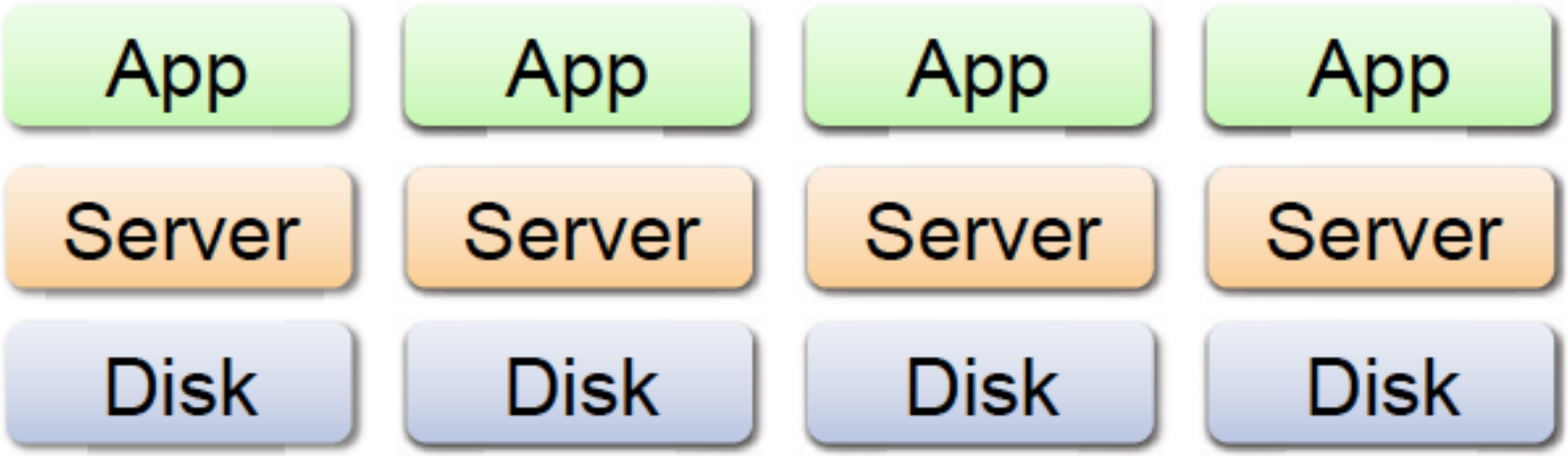
Loosely Connected, Discrete Resources

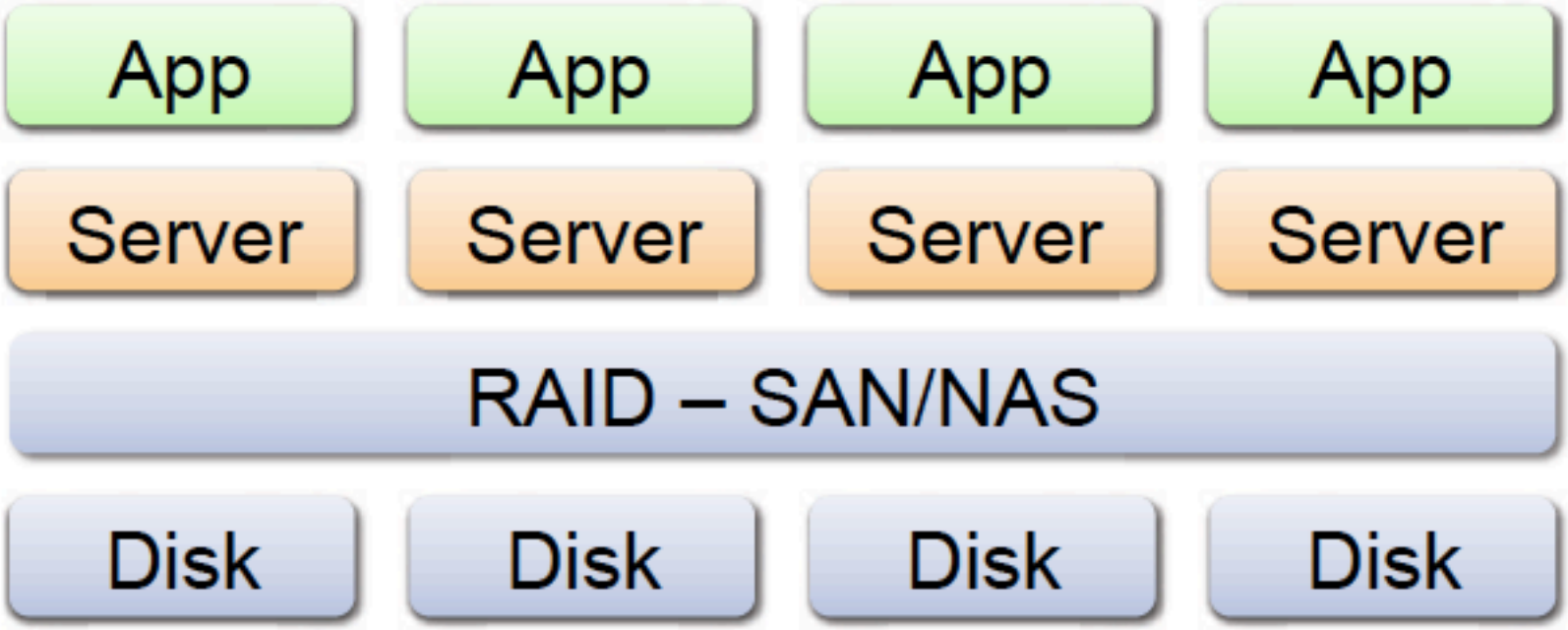
Virtualized Fabric Of Resources

vmware

Abstract Pool automate

Abstract Pool automate




App
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App
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Server
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Server
Server
RAID – SAN/NAS
Disk
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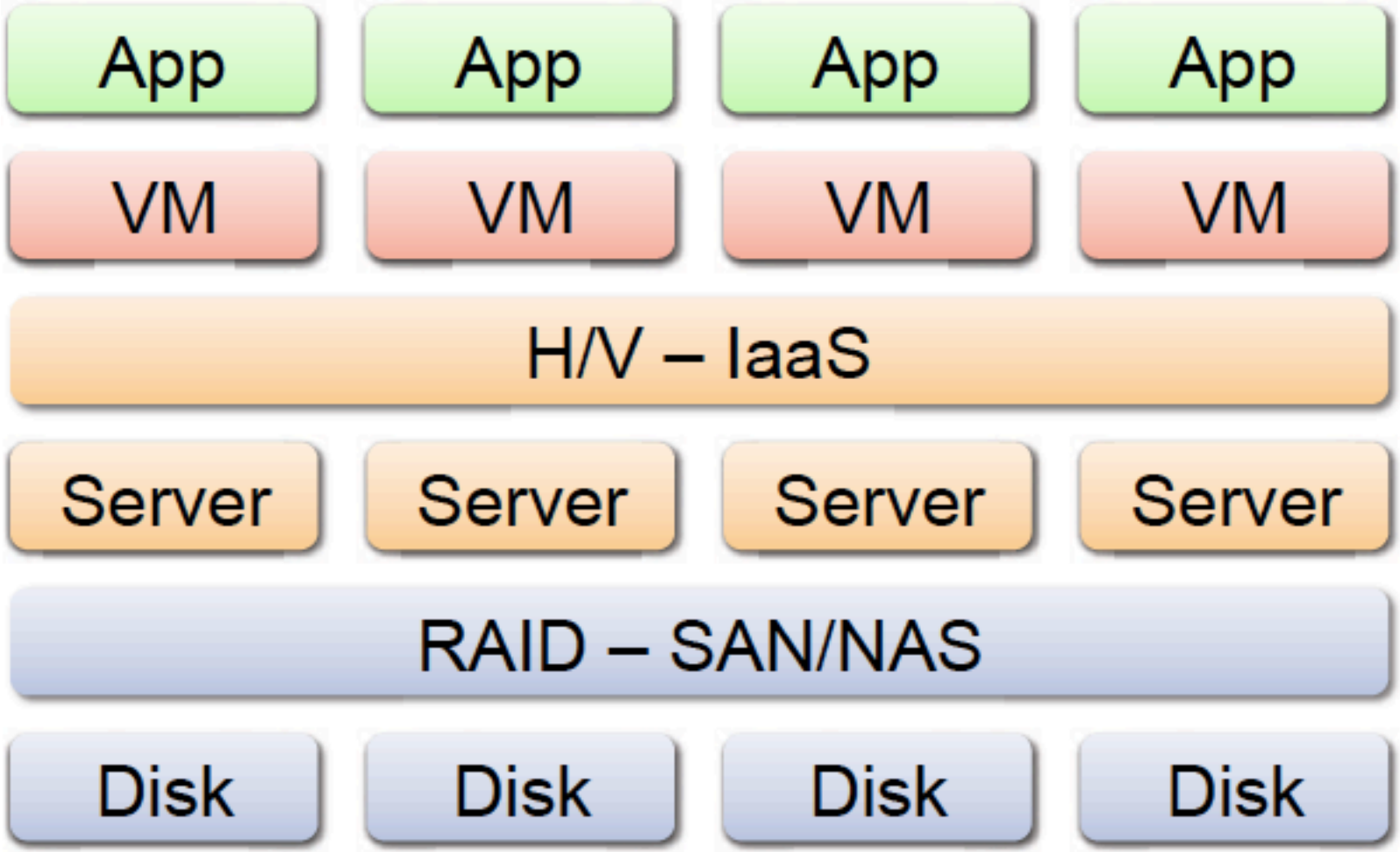
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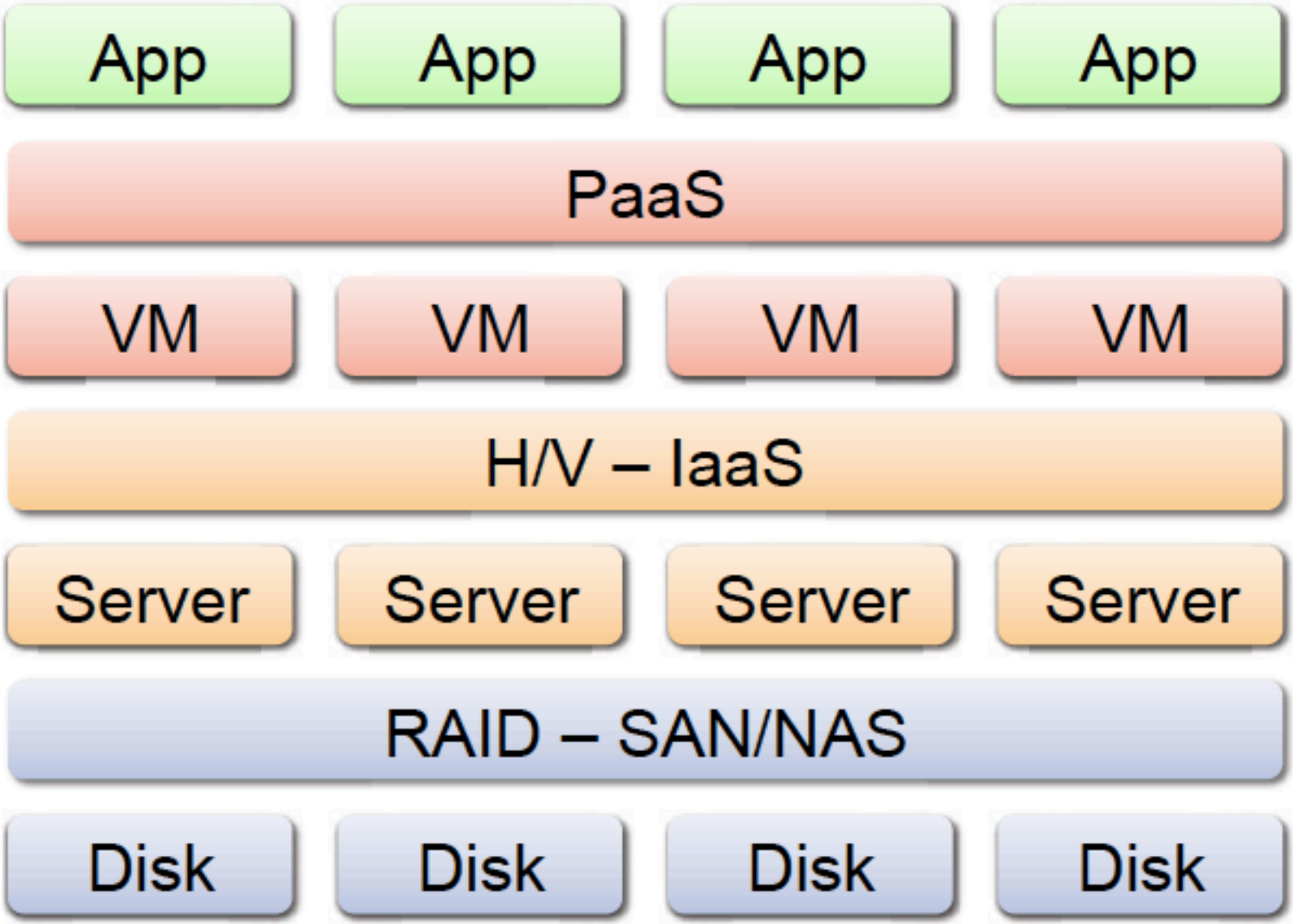
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PaaS
VM
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H/V – IaaS
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RAID – SAN/NAS
Disk
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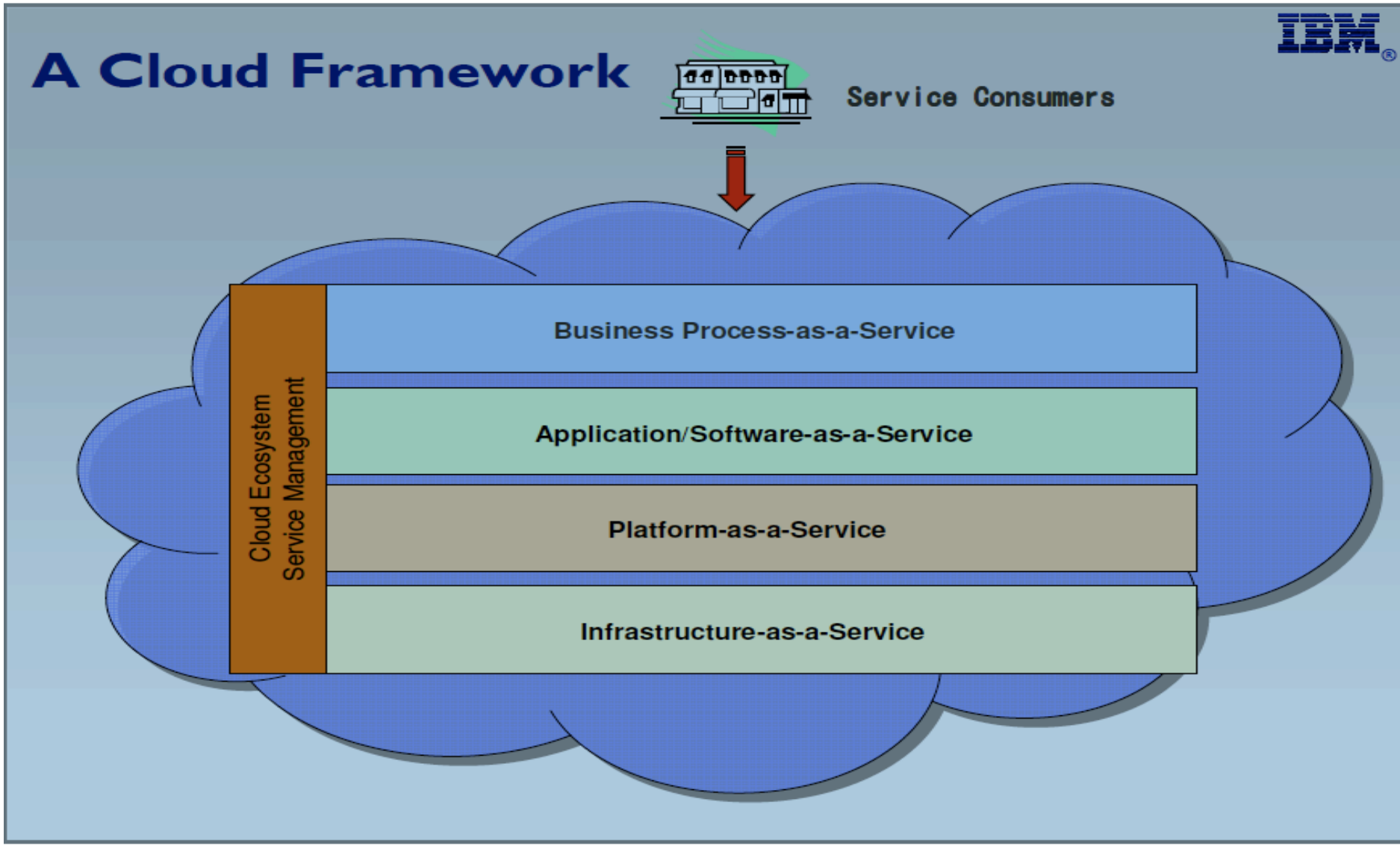
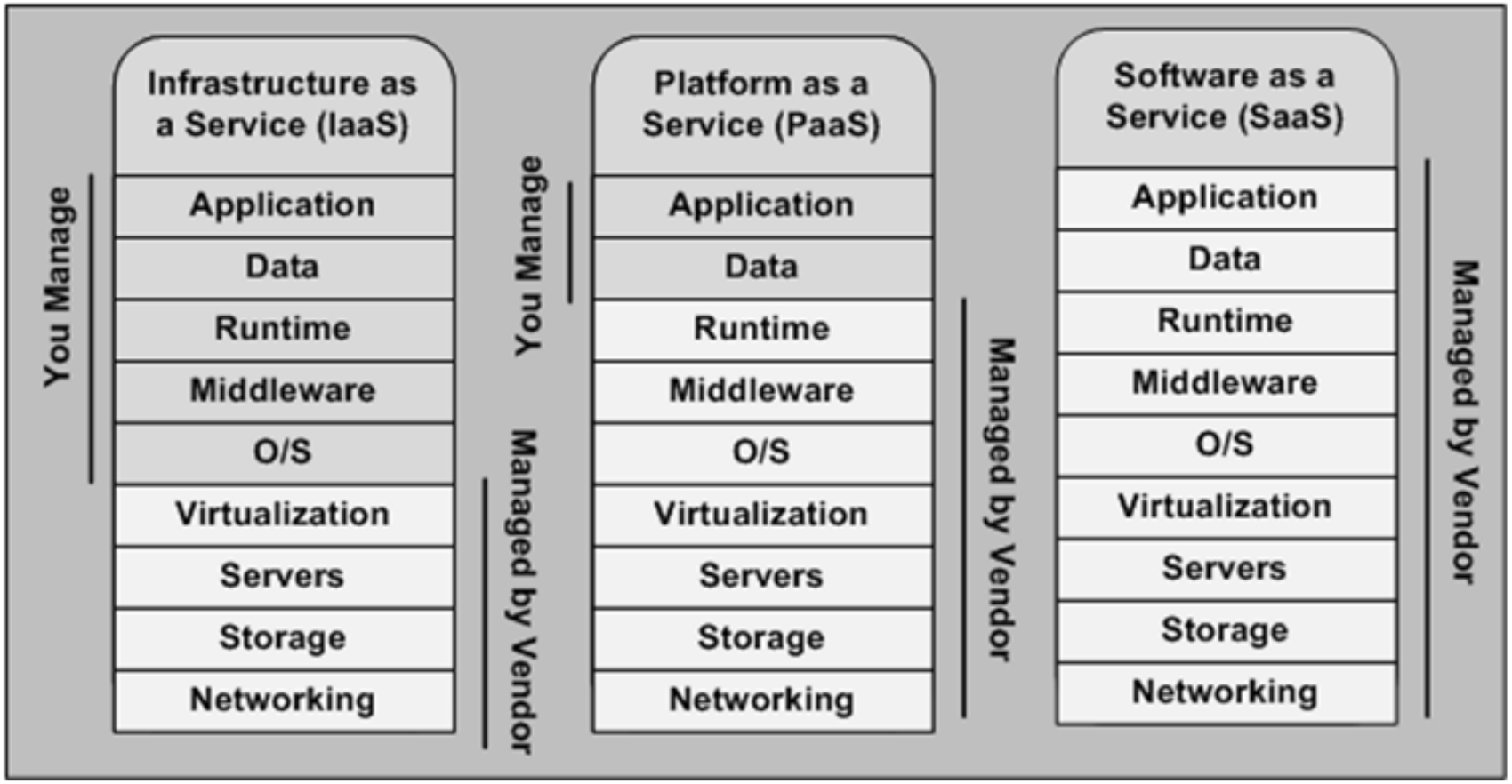
Everything-as-a-Service



Relation between IaaS, PaaS, SaaS



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Example of the elasticity and scalability (IaaS)

- To test the possibilities and performance of Grid on Demand a Biomedical Application and a workflow manager are used

- Biomedical Application: WAVE
  - Parallel (MonteCarlo simulation) application

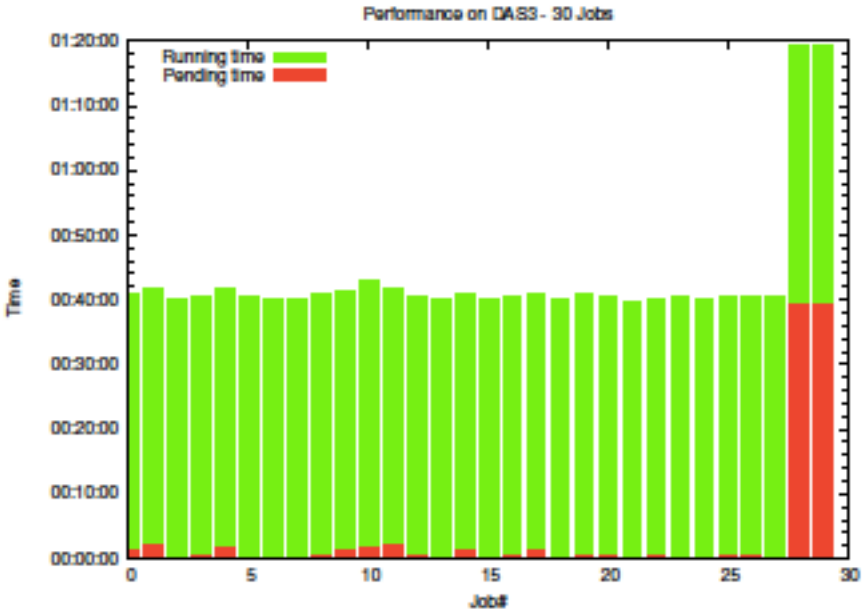
- Workflow Manager
  - A (graphical) tool to assist complex e-Science application creation
  - Creates a series of jobsubmissions
  - WS-VLAM created by UvA SNE Group
  - Connects to Globus Grid Interface

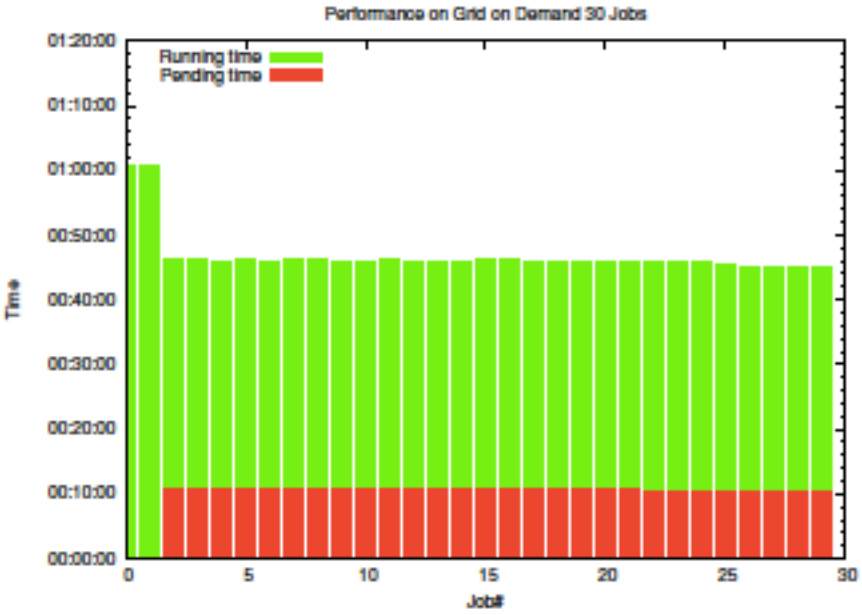
Example of the elasticity and scalability (IaaS)

demand compared to a 32 node physical UvA cluster (DAS3)
Globus Grid interface

Grid	Jobs	Total execution time
DAS3	28	00:42:58
Grid on Demand	28	00:46:22
DAS3	98	02:46:36
Grid on Demand	98	00:52:26

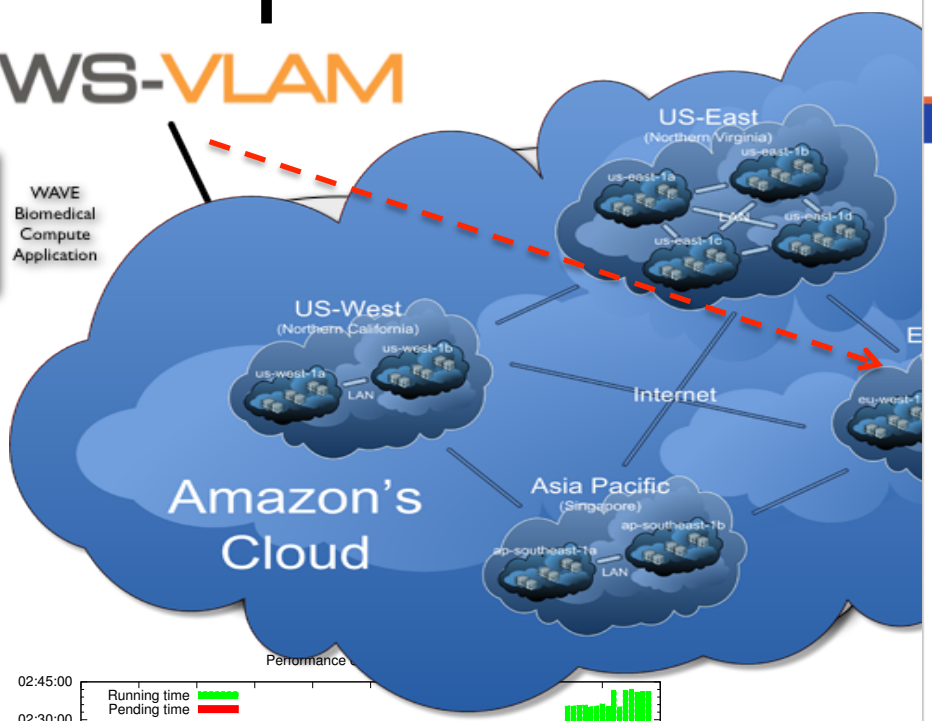
Example of the elasticity and scalability

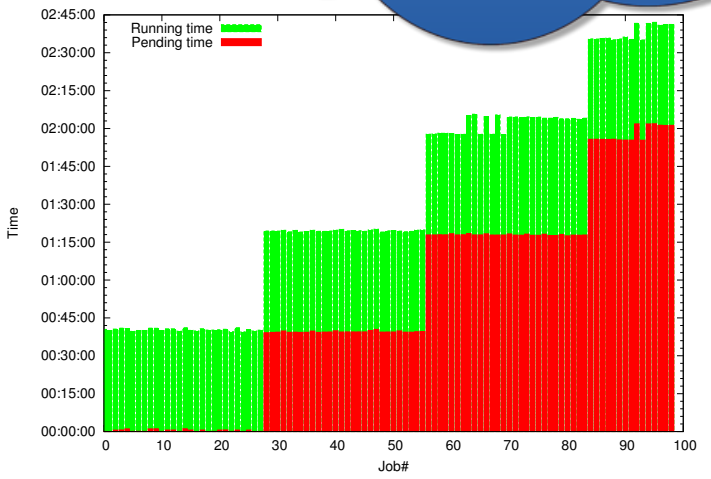




Example of successf

WAVE Biomedical Compute Application





isgtw international science grid this week

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Home

Building a grid-enabled cluster in the Amazon cloud

Like 11 Share

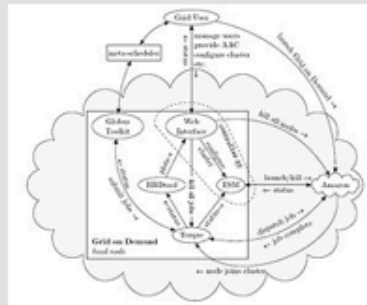
FEATURE | JANUARY 12, 2011

Can grid computing be offered as a cloud service?

Willem Toorop and Alain van Hoof of the University of Amsterdam sought to find out for a research project called "Grid on Demand." (Click here for the full 60-page report.)

The project sought to combine the distributed resource model of grid computing with cloud computing's ability to quickly (but temporarily) cope with sudden demands for massive amounts of computing power, or what is known as "urgent computing."

An "on-demand grid" could provide this ability, thus helping to support current or newly developed e-Science applications.



Components responsible for the operation of the cluster. The web interface is provided by a python script (controller.py) which also provides the Elastic Site Manager (ESM) that monitors Torque's Job-queue and launches and kills compute nodes as needed. All images courtesy Willem Toorop and Alain van Hoof.

To test this prospect, the team created an Amazon Machine Image (AMI) to operate as a grid-on-demand and made it publicly available in most regions as a community AMI for 32-bit, 64-bit and cluster instance types. Due to issues with upper and lowercase hostnames the image can not yet run in the eastern region of the US, and therefore the cluster instance type is not supported either. Otherwise, the AMI runs off-the-shelf and does not need external support services.

The AMI contains Ubuntu (Lucid) Linux with Torque Resource Manager 2.6.8 (Torque) as cluster software and Globus Toolkit 4.2.1 (GT) for grid participation. An initial instance operates as the cluster's head node and first compute node. A new Certificate Authority (CA) is created with which an initial host and grid-user certificate are generated. A just-launched instance can immediately be used as a grid resource.

Further configuration of the instance is offered through a web interface, to — among other things — authorize additional Grid EECs to use the resource.

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Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS).

Amazon	**S3** (Data storage/file system), **SimpleDB** (non-relational database) **EC2** (computing servers).
Rackspace	**Cloud Drive** (Data storage/file system), **Cloud Sites** (web site hosting on cloud) **Cloud Servers**(computing servers).
GoGrid	**Cloud Hosting** (web site hosting on cloud) **Cloud Storage** (Data storage/file system).
IBM	**Smart Business Storage** Cloud **Computing** on **Demand** (CoD)

Platform as a Service (PaaS).

Googles	**AppEngine** is a development platform based upon Python and Java
force.com	**Apex** a development platform based upon a proprietary programming language
Microsoft	**Azure** provides a development platform based upon .Net.

Software as a Service (SaaS)

Google	Google Docs, GMail, Google Calendar and Picasa
IBM	**LotusLive iNotes**, a web based email service that provides messaging and calendaring capabilities to business users
Zoho	has vast suite of online products similar to Microsoft office suite.

Software as a Service (SaaS) applications processing

- Photo editing software
- Online file storage
- Twitter related applications
- Digital Video
- Photo Album
- Editing documents, spreadsheets and powerpoints
- Navigation: google Maps, Yahoo maps, …
- e-commerce software
- …

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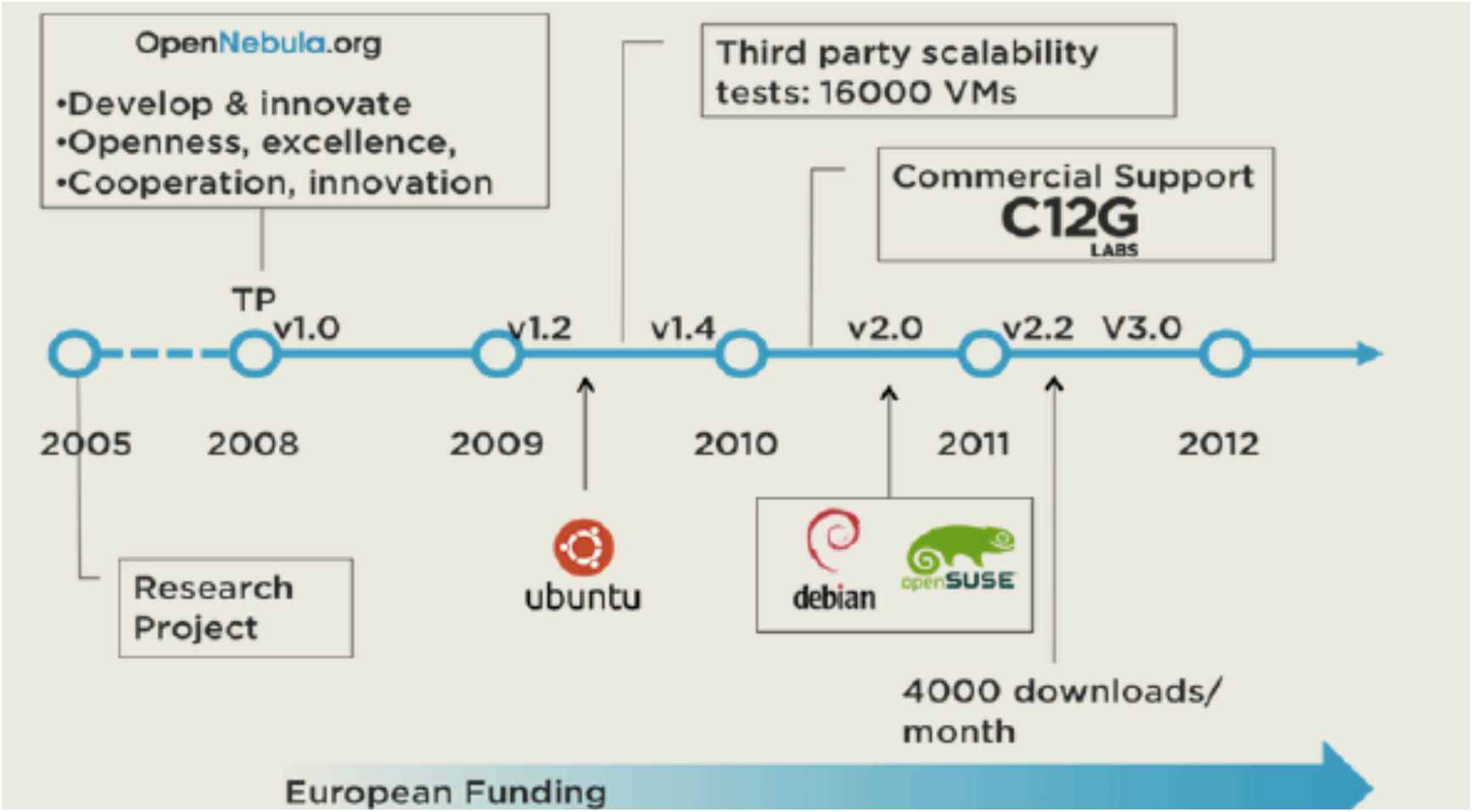
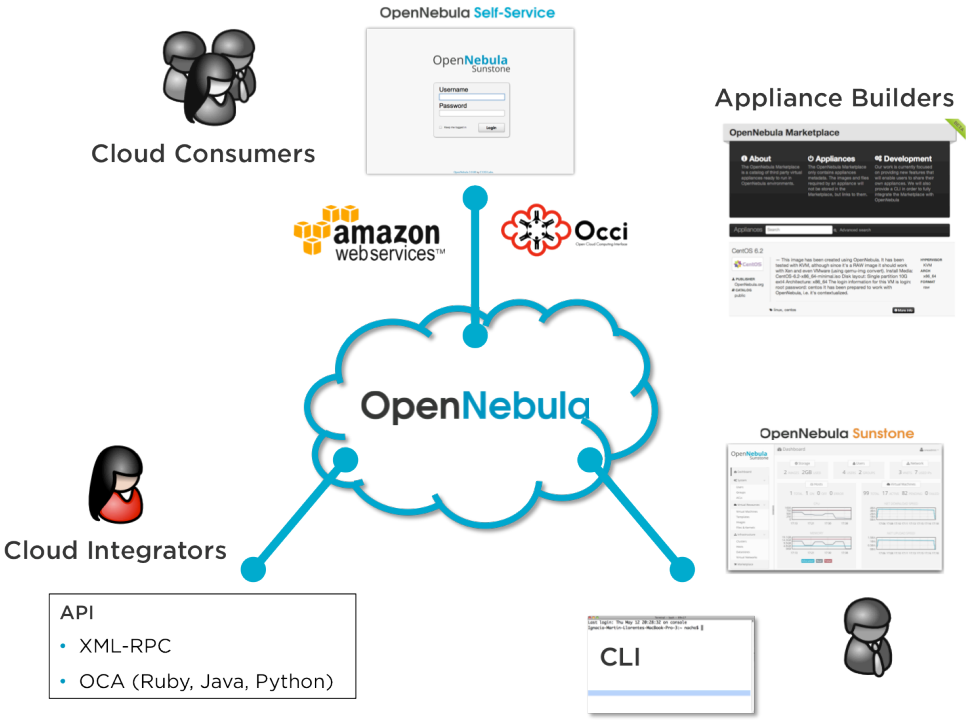
OpenNebula


OpenNebula.org
•Develop & innovate
•Openness, excellence,
•Cooperation, innovation
Third party scalability tests: 16000 VMs
Commercial Support
C12G
LABS
TP
v1.0
v1.2
v1.4
v2.0
v2.2
V3.0
2005
2008
2009
2010
2011
2012
Research Project
ubuntu
debian
openSUSE
4000 downloads/ month
European Funding

OpenNebula

- OpenNebula provides different interfaces to interact and manage physical and virtual resources.



OpenStack

- The OpenStack Open Source Cloud Mission:

  "to produce the **ubiquitous** Open Source Cloud Computing platform that will meet the needs of **public** and **private** clouds regardless of size, by being simple to implement and massively scalable.
  "

- Originated by **Rackspace** and **NASA In 2010**